

**Essay Topics for applicants to the PhD doctoral program in the educational program
“8D02303 – Foreign Philology”.**

1. International Scientific Cooperation in Philology: Its Significance for the Development of Contemporary Linguistic and Literary Studies.
2. The Role of Multilingualism in the Development of Science, Education, and Intercultural Communication in Kazakhstan.
3. Artificial Intelligence and Digital Technologies as Drivers of Transformation in Contemporary Philological Research.
4. The Interdisciplinary Approach in Modern Philology: Opportunities and Prospects for Scientific Inquiry.
5. The Linguistic Personality in the Modern World: The Impact of Globalization, the Digital Environment, and Intercultural Interaction.
6. Contemporary Methods of Discourse Analysis and Their Significance for the Development of Linguistic Science.
7. Cognitive Linguistics as One of the Leading Trends in Twenty-First-Century Philological Research.
8. Intercultural Communication in the Digital Society: Emerging Challenges and Opportunities.
9. Comparative and Contrastive Studies of Languages and Cultures in the Era of Globalization: Relevance and Scientific Significance.
10. The Future of Philology in the Context of Digitalization and the Advancement of Artificial Intelligence.

References

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3. Roberts, Jan The wonders of language: Or how to make noises and influence people, Cambridge University press, 2017
4. Hornsby, David Linguistics: A complete introduction. Teach yourself/Hodder and Stoughton
5. Fromkin, Victoria; Robert Rodman, Nina Hyams An introduction to Language, Wadsworth, 2013
6. Carnier, Andrew Syntax: A generative introduction. Third edition, Routledge, London, 2010
7. Tallerman, Maggie Understanding syntax. Understanding language series, Fourth edition, Routledge, London, 2014
8. Crystal, David A dictionary of linguistics and phonetics. Blackwell, Oxford, 2008
9. Crystal, David The Cambridge Encyclopedia of Language, Cambridge University press, 2010
10. Matthews, PH The Concise Oxford Dictionary of Linguistics. Third edition. Oxford University Press, 2014
11. Ahearn, L. Living language: An Introduction to Linguistic Anthropology. Second Edition. John Wiley and Sons, Chichester, West Sussex, UK, 2012
12. Meyerhoff, Miriam. Introducing Sociolinguistics. Routledge, London, 2015
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